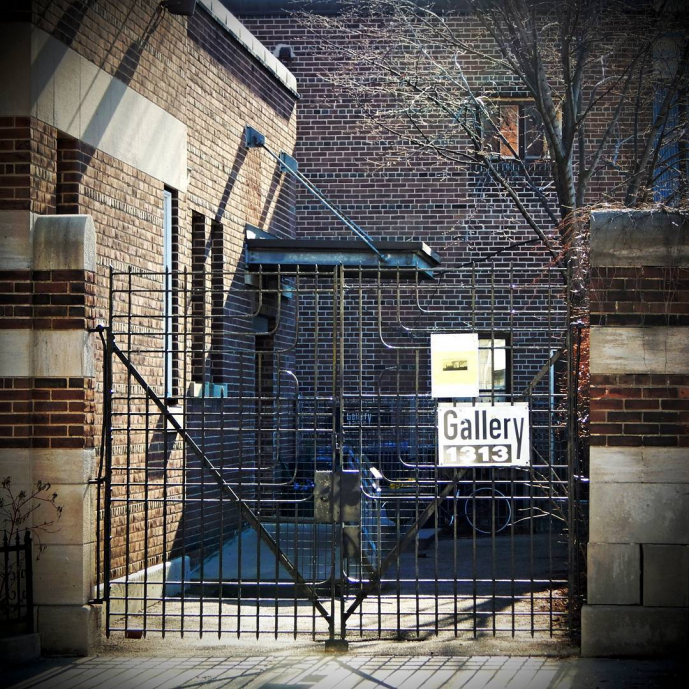




Gallery
1213